

単語分類リスト

■ 動詞編 ■

I) 研究内容・仮説・証明を提示するときに使う動詞

【I-A. 知見・仮説・計画】過去の知見や仮説・計画を述べるときに使う動詞

- | | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|----|
| 1. 知られている／認められている | [know] | 30 |
| know, learn, appreciate, accept, understand | | |
| 2. 考えられる／思われる | [think] | 33 |
| consider, regard, believe, think, suspect, appear, seem, take into account | | |
| 3. 予想する／推定する | [predict] | 36 |
| predict, expect, assume, presume, estimate | | |
| 4. 仮定する／提唱する | [hypothesize] | 39 |
| hypothesize, postulate, propose | | |
| 5. 計画する／予定する | [design] | 40 |
| design, plan, schedule | | |
| 6. ～しようとする／試みる／取り組む | [attempt] | 41 |
| attempt, try, seek, address, undertake, aim | | |

【I-B. 提示・報告・証明】研究内容の提示や証明を述べるときに使う動詞

- | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|----|
| 7. 示す／意味する | [show] | 44 |
| show, indicate, exhibit, display, represent, suggest, imply, mean | | |
| 8. 提示する／提供する | [present] | 47 |
| present, provide, raise | | |
| 9. 説べる／報告する／結論する | [describe] | 48 |
| describe, state, mention, note, report, conclude | | |
| 10. 説明する | [explain] | 50 |
| explain, account for, illustrate | | |
| 11. 証明する／確立する | [demonstrate] | 52 |
| demonstrate, evidence, document, prove, establish | | |
| 12. 明らかにする | [reveal] | 53 |
| reveal, disclose, elucidate, clarify, uncover, manifest, solve | | |
| 13. 確認する／検証する | [confirm] | 56 |
| confirm, verify, validate, ascertain | | |
| 14. 支持する／強化する | [support] | 58 |
| support, favor, reinforce, strengthen | | |

【I-C. 研究・発見・評価・達成】研究・発見・評価・達成に関する動詞

15. 研究する／調査する／調べる [study] 60
study, investigate, survey, explore, search, examine, test,
analyze, dissect, look at, ask
16. 見つける／観察する [find] 65
find, identify, detect, discover, observe, see, note
17. 評価する／比較する [assess] 68
assess, evaluate, estimate, compare
18. 決定する／特徴づける [determine] 69
determine, define, characterize, mark, feature
19. 促す／可能にする／許す [allow] 71
lead, prompt, enable, allow, permit, make it possible, approve
20. 役立つ／助ける [help] 74
help, serve, assist, aid
21. 達成する／成す [achieve] 76
achieve, accomplish, make

II) 主に結果や現象を説明するために使う動詞

【II-A. 発生・由来】事象の発生・由来・獲得に関する動詞

1. 現れる [emerge] 78
emerge, appear, express
2. 起こる／～が生じる／発生する [occur] 79
occur, take place, arise, develop
3. ～に由来する／～から生じる [derive] 81
derive, originate, stem, arise, come from, draw, emerge
4. ～に起因する／帰する [result from] 83
result from, attribute, ascribe
5. 得る／得られる [obtain] 85
obtain, acquire, gain, get

【II-B. 誘発・產生】事象の誘発・產生に関する動詞

6. 引き起こす／～を生じる [cause] 87
cause, result in, lead to, give rise to, produce, yield,
bring about, contribute
7. 誘導する／誘発する [induce] 90
induce, elicit, evoke, provoke
8. 產生する [produce] 91
produce, generate, raise

【II-C. 増加・促進】 増加・増強・促進を表す動詞

9. 上昇する／上昇させる／増加させる [increase] 93
increase, elevate, up-regulate, raise, induce
10. 増強する／強化する [enhance] 95
enhance, augment, potentiate, activate
11. 促進する [promote] 97
promote, accelerate, facilitate
12. 進行する／進行させる／進歩させる [proceed] 98
proceed, progress, advance
13. 増殖する／増幅する [grow] 99
grow, proliferate, replicate, propagate, amplify
14. 拡大する／延長させる [extend] 101
extend, expand, enlarge, spread, prolong

【II-D. 低下・抑制・破壊】 低下・抑制・抑止・破壊を表す動詞

15. 低下させる／低下する／減少させる [decrease] 104
decrease, reduce, diminish, down-regulate, lower, depress, decline, shorten, minimize
16. 抑制する／弱める／干渉する [inhibit] 107
inhibit, suppress, repress, attenuate, weaken, relieve, alleviate, mitigate, interfere
17. 抑止する／阻止する／妨げる [block] 111
block, abrogate, silence, prevent, hinder, occlude, hamper
18. 破壊する／損傷する [disrupt] 113
disrupt, destroy, lesion, impair, damage
19. 消滅させる／消失する／欠失している [abolish] 115
abolish, ablate, eliminate, remove, disappear, lose, delete

【II-E. 変化・移動・影響】 変化・移動・影響を表す動詞

20. 変化する／変化させる [change] 118
change, alter, shift, convert, transform, modify, vary
21. 移動する／移す [transfer] 121
transfer, shift, translocate, transport, migrate, move, recruit, mobilize, incorporate
22. 影響する [affect] 124
affect, influence, impact

【II-F. 疾患】病気や治療に関する動詞

23. 病気にかかる [develop] 126
develop, suffer, affect, predispose, infect
24. 治療する／治療を受ける [treat] 128
treat, cure, administer, give, undergo, receive, take,
vaccinate, admit, ameliorate

III) 主に研究対象の関係・性質・機能について述べるときに使う動詞

【III-A. 関連・異同・識別】関連・異同・識別に関する動詞

1. 関与する [involve] 132
involve, implicate, engage, participate, take part in,
play ~ role in, play ~ part in
2. 関連する／関連づける [relate] 135
relate, associate, link, connect, couple, concern, correlate
3. 伴う／付随する [accompany] 138
accompany, follow, associate
4. 一致する／似ている [correspond] 140
correspond, coincide, agree, fit, match, resemble, represent
5. 異なる [differ] 143
differ, vary
6. 区別する [distinguish] 144
distinguish, differentiate, discriminate

【III-B. 性質】性質について述べるときに使う動詞

7. 持つ [have] 146
have, possess
8. 含む [contain] 147
contain, include, involve
9. 維持する／保持する [maintain] 148
maintain, sustain, keep, hold, retain
10. 続ける／持続する [continue] 150
continue, persist, last
11. 保存する／貯蔵する [conserve] 151
conserve, preserve, store
12. 蓄積する／沈着する [accumulate] 153
accumulate, deposit
13. 構成する／～から成る [compose] 154
compose, comprise, constitute, consist

14. 必要とする	.....	[require]	155
require, need, necessitate			
15. 分ける／隔てる／分離する	.....	[separate]	157
separate, divide, interrupt, segregate, dissociate			
16. 制限する／限られる	.....	[limit]	160
limit, restrict, confine			
17. 避ける	.....	[avoid]	161
avoid, circumvent, escape			
18. ～のままである／存在する	.....	[remain]	162
remain, exist, survive			
19. 局在する／位置する	.....	[localize]	163
localize, locate, position, map			

【III-C. 機能】 機能に関係する動詞

20. 応答する／反応する	.....	[respond]	166
respond, react			
21. 認識する／知覚する	.....	[recognize]	167
recognize, perceive, communicate			
22. 結合する／接着する	.....	[bind]	168
bind, associate, engage, couple, bond, attach, adhere, connect, join, interact			
23. 働く／機能する	.....	[function]	173
function, act, serve, behave, operate, work			
24. 調節する	.....	[regulate]	175
regulate, control, modulate, drive, mediate, adjust			
25. 形成する／集合する	.....	[form]	177
form, assemble, aggregate			
26. 与える	.....	[confer]	179
confer, give, render, supply			

IV) 研究の方法や実施について述べるときに使う動詞

【IV-A. 方法・実施】 研究の方法・実施に関係する動詞

1. 選択する	.....	[select]	181
select, choose			
2. 使う／利用する	.....	[use]	182
use, employ, utilize, take advantage of, exploit, apply			
3. 行う	.....	[perform]	184
perform, carry out, conduct, do, complete			

4. 切断する [cleave] 186
truncate, cleave, break, digest
5. 置換する [substitute] 188
substitute, replace
6. 作製する／構築する [create] 189
construct, create, generate, synthesize, assemble, build, organize, develop
7. 導入する [transfект] 192
transfect, introduce, transform
8. 測定する／定量する [measure] 194
measure, assay, quantify, quantitate
9. 集める／回収する [collect] 196
collect, gather, harvest, recover, retrieve
10. 濃縮する [enrich] 198
enrich, concentrate
11. 単離する／精製する [isolate] 199
isolate, separate, dissociate, purify
12. 調製する [prepare] 200
prepare, process
13. 刺激する／処理する [stimulate] 201
stimulate, prime, treat, add
14. 暴露する [expose] 203
expose, challenge
15. 培養する／インキュベートする [culture] 204
culture, cultivate, incubate

名詞編

I) 研究内容・仮説・証明を提示するときに使う名詞

【I-A. 知識・仮説・目的】 知識・仮説・目的などを表す名詞

1. 知識／理解 [knowledge] 208
knowledge, understanding, awareness
2. 予想 [prediction] 209
prediction, expectation
3. 可能性／確率 [possibility] 210
possibility, potential, probability, likelihood, chance
4. 仮説／概念 [hypothesis] 212
hypothesis, assumption, concept, notion, idea, view

5. 計画 [design] 214
 design, program, schedule
6. 目的／試み [purpose] 215
 purpose, aim, goal, objective, end, attempt, effort

【I-B. 研究・発見・報告】 研究・発見・評価・証明・報告に関する名詞

7. 研究／検査 [study] 218
 study, investigation, research, work, survey, search, dissection, examination, test, analysis
8. 同定／発見／事実 [identification] 221
 identification, detection, discovery, finding, observation, fact, characterization
9. 評価／比較 [assessment] 223
 assessment, evaluation, estimation, comparison
10. 決定 [determination] 225
 determination, decision
11. 証明／証拠 [evidence] 226
 demonstration, proof, evidence
12. 報告／結論／説明／示唆 [report] 227
 report, description, conclusion, explanation, interpretation, suggestion

II) 主に結果や現象を説明するときに使う名詞

【II-A. 発生・増加】 発生・増加などを表す名詞

1. 存在 [presence] 230
 presence, existence
2. 発生／発現 [appearance] 231
 appearance, occurrence, emergence, outbreak, expression
3. 由来／原因 [origin] 233
 origin, source, cause
4. 產生 [production] 234
 production, generation, yield
5. 増加／上昇 [increase] 235
 increase, elevation, augmentation, up-regulation
6. 增強 [enhancement] 237
 enhancement, potentiation, activation
7. 促進／誘導 [promotion] 238
 promotion, acceleration, facilitation, induction

8. 進行／進歩	[progression]	239
progression, progress, advance		
9. 増殖	[growth]	240
growth, proliferation, replication		
10. 拡大／伸展	[expansion]	242
expansion, extension		

【II-B. 低下・消滅】低下・消滅などを表す名詞

11. 低下／減少	[decrease]	243
decrease, reduction, fall, loss, decline, attenuation, down-regulation		
12. 抑制	[inhibition]	245
inhibition, suppression, repression, depression, interference		
13. 阻止／遮断	[block]	247
block, blockade, absence		
14. 破壊／喪失／切断	[disruption]	248
disruption, destruction, ablation, loss, deletion, defect, deficiency, cleavage, truncation, elimination, removal		

【II-C. 変化・移動・影響】変化・移動・影響などを表す名詞

15. 変化／置換	[change]	252
change, alteration, modification, conversion, substitution, replacement		
16. 移動／移行／伝達	[transfer]	254
transfer, movement, migration, shift, transition, translocation, entry, transmission, transduction		
17. 取り込み	[uptake]	257
uptake, incorporation		
18. 影響	[influence]	258
influence, impact, effect		

【II-D. 障害・疾患】障害・疾患などを表す名詞

19. 障害／疾患	[disorder]	260
disease, illness, disorder, impairment, deficit, disturbance, barrier, dysfunction, damage, occlusion		
20. 発症／感染	[development]	263
development, onset, morbidity, infection		
21. 症状／徵候	[symptom]	264
symptom, manifestation, sign, indication		

III) 主に研究対象の関連・性質・機能や研究の方法を述べるときに使う名詞

【III-A. 関連・異同・識別】 関連・異同・識別を表す名詞

1. 関与 [involvement] 267
involvement, participation
2. 関連 [relation] 268
relation, relationship, association, connection, link, correlation
3. 一致／類似 [agreement] 270
agreement, concordance, similarity, homology
4. 違い／識別 [difference] 272
difference, variation, discrimination, distinction

【III-B. 性質】 性質などを表す名詞

5. 維持／保持 [maintenance] 274
maintenance, retention
6. 耐性／寛容 [resistance] 275
resistance, tolerance
7. 保存 [conservation] 276
conservation, preservation
8. 貯蔵 [pool] 277
pool, storage, store
9. 蓄積／沈着 [accumulation] 278
accumulation, deposition, deposit
10. 組成 [composition] 279
composition, component, constituent
11. 構造 [structure] 280
structure, conformation, architecture
12. 要求／必要 [requirement] 281
requirement, demand, need, necessity
13. 制限／限界 [restriction] 283
restriction, limitation
14. 領域／部位 [region] 284
region, area, site, locus, location, localization, position
15. 状態 [state] 287
state, status, condition, situation
16. 重要性 [importance] 288
importance, significance, implication
17. 特徴 [feature] 289
feature, characteristic, character, profile

18. 効果／効力／効率 [effect] 291
effect, efficacy, potency, efficiency
19. 能力／潜在力 [ability] 293
ability, capacity, capability, competence, power, potential

【III-C. 機能】 機能に関係する名詞

20. 応答／反応 [response] 295
response, reaction
21. 認識／認知 [recognition] 296
recognition, perception, cognition
22. 結合／接着 [binding] 297
binding, bond, bonding, association, connection, interaction, adhesion, attachment
23. 機能／作用 [function] 300
function, action, operation
24. 調節 [regulation] 301
regulation, control, modulation, adjustment
25. 形成／集合 [formation] 302
formation, assembly, aggregation
26. 機構／役割 [mechanism] 304
mechanism, machinery, mode, basis, role

【III-D. 方法】 研究の方法などを表す名詞

27. 選択 [selection] 306
selection, choice, option
28. 使用／利用 [use] 307
use, usage, utilization
29. 置換／交換 [substitution] 308
substitution, replacement, exchange
30. 測定／定量 [measurement] 309
measurement, assay, quantification, quantitation
31. 単離／精製 [isolation] 311
isolation, separation, segregation, purification
32. 処理 [treatment] 312
treatment, addition, stimulation
33. 培養／インキュベーション [culture] 313
culture, incubation

形容詞編

I) 使い分けに注意したい形容詞

【I-A. 程度】 程度を表す形容詞

1. **著しい** [marked] 316
significant, marked, striking, prominent, intense, dramatic, drastic, remarkable, notable, noteworthy
2. **強力な** [strong] 319
strong, powerful, robust, potent
3. **大きな** [large] 320
large, huge, great, massive
4. **主な** [major] 322
major, main, dominant, predominant
5. **完全な** [complete] 323
complete, full, perfect
6. **十分な／適當な** [sufficient] 325
sufficient, adequate, appropriate, proper, reasonable
7. **明らかな** [clear] 327
clear, apparent, evident, pronounced, obvious, overt
8. **広い** [wide] 329
wide, broad, extensive, widespread
9. **全体の** [whole] 330
whole, overall, entire, total
10. **多数の** [many] 331
many, numerous, large number of, multitude of
11. **いくつかの** [several] 332
several, a number of
12. **かなりの** [substantial] 333
substantial, considerable
13. **中程度の** [moderate] 334
moderate, modest
14. **ほとんどない／わずかな／ない** [little] 335
little, few, a few, subtle, slight, insignificant, less, small, weak, deficient, free
15. **普通の／一般的な** [common] 338
common, general, conventional, normal
16. **特別の／特異的な** [particular] 340
particular, special, specific

【I-B. 性質・状態】性質・状態を表す形容詞

17. 可能な／ありそうな [possible] 342
probable, likely, possible, feasible, potential
18. 重要な／決定的な [important] 344
important, key, vital, critical, crucial, definitive, conclusive, serious
19. 中心的な [central] 348
central, pivotal
20. 必要な [necessary] 349
necessary, required for, fundamental, essential
21. 有用な [useful] 350
useful, available
22. 効果的な／活発な [effective] 352
effective, efficacious, efficient, active
23. 調節性の／誘導性の [regulatory] 353
regulatory, modulatory, inducible
24. 増加する [increasing] 354
increasing, growing
25. 独特な／特有の [unique] 355
unique, characteristic
26. 異常な [abnormal] 356
abnormal, aberrant, unusual
27. 急速な [rapid] 357
rapid, fast, prompt
28. 同時の [simultaneous] 359
simultaneous, concomitant, concurrent, coincident, synchronous
29. 高齢の／～歳の [elderly] 360
elderly, old

【I-C. 関係】関係を表す形容詞

30. 責任ある／原因である [responsible] 362
responsible for, due to, causative, causal
31. 関連する [related to] 363
related to, relevant
32. 類似する／一致する [similar] 364
similar, analogous, same, equal, identical, homologous, fit, consistent

33. 異なる／別の／独立した [different] 367
 different, distinct, separate, discrete, independent
34. 逆の [opposite] 369
 opposite, inverse

【I-D. 頻度・時】 頻度・時に関する形容詞

35. 連続の [continuous] 370
 continuous, serial
36. 次の／引き続いた [following] 371
 following, next, subsequent
37. まれな [rare] 372
 rare, uncommon, infrequent
38. 新しい [new] 373
 new, novel, initial, latest
39. 以前の／最近の [previous] 374
 previous, recent
40. 現在の [present] 375
 present, current

副詞編

I) 論文でよく使われる副詞

【I-A. 程度】 程度を表す副詞

1. 著しく／非常に [markedly] 378
 significantly, markedly, remarkably, strikingly, dramatically,
 drastically, very, extremely, unusually, highly
2. 強く／大きく [strongly] 382
 strongly, potently, greatly
3. 主に [predominantly] 383
 predominantly, mainly, mostly, primarily, principally,
 exclusively, largely
4. 完全に／十分に [completely] 385
 completely, entirely, fully, sufficiently, enough, quite
5. 明らかに／明確に [clearly] 388
 clearly, apparently, distinctly, unambiguously, evidently,
 obviously, definitively, conclusively
6. 広く／普遍的に [widely] 390
 widely, broadly, extensively, universally, ubiquitously, constitutively

7. はるかに／もっと [far] 393
far, much
8. ほとんど [nearly] 394
nearly, almost, virtually
9. かなり [substantially] 396
substantially, considerably, fairly, reasonably, appreciably, increasingly
10. 中程度に／部分的に [moderately] 398
moderately, partially, somewhat
11. 比較的／選択的に [relatively] 399
relatively, comparatively, comparably, selectively
12. わずかに／単に [slightly] 401
slightly, modestly, marginally, poorly, weakly, simply, only
13. 通常／一般に [commonly] 403
commonly, generally, in general, usually
14. 特に／特異的に [particularly] 405
particularly, especially, in particular, notably, specifically
15. 実際に [actually] 407
actually, practically
16. およそ [approximately] 408
approximately, about, ca., roughly

【I-B. 様態】様子・状態・関係などを表す副詞

17. おそらく／もしかしたら [probably] 410
probably, presumably, likely, perhaps, possibly, potentially
18. 容易に／うまく [readily] 413
readily, easily, successfully
19. 効率的に／活発に [efficiently] 414
efficiently, effectively, actively
20. 適切に [properly] 415
properly, adequately, appropriately, correctly
21. 一様に [uniformly] 416
uniformly, evenly
22. 緊密に／直接 [closely] 417
closely, tightly, directly
23. 速く／手短かに [rapidly] 418
rapidly, quickly, briefly
24. 同時に [simultaneously] 419
simultaneously, concomitantly, concurrently

25. 同様に／同等に [similarly] 421
 similarly, identically, as well as, not only ~ but also, equally, equivalently
26. 異なって／別に／独立に [differently] 423
 differently, separately, individually, independently
27. 逆に [inversely] 424
 inversely, oppositely, adversely

【I-C. 頻度・時】 頻度・時を表す副詞

28. 連続的に [continuously] 426
 continuously, serially, progressively, persistently, subsequently
29. しばしば [frequently] 427
 frequently, often
30. まれに [rarely] 428
 rarely, infrequently
31. 早期に／最初に／すぐに [early] 429
 early, initially, originally, newly, immediately, soon, readily
32. 以前に [previously] 432
 previously, before, formerly, already, recently, to date
33. 現在 [currently] 434
 currently, presently, at present, now, today, still
34. 将来 [prospectively] 436
 prospectively, hereafter, thereafter

▣ 接続詞・接続語編 ▣

I) 前後の内容を接続するために使われる語句

【I-A. 逆説・比較】 逆説や比較の意味を持つ接続詞、副詞、前置詞、句

1. しかし／だが一方／にもかかわらず／それどころか [however] 440
 however, but, whereas, while, nevertheless, nonetheless, on the contrary
2. 対照的に／一方では／代わりに [in contrast] 442
 in contrast, by contrast, conversely, in contrast to, as opposed to, on the other hand, meanwhile, instead, alternatively, instead of
3. ～だけれども／～にもかかわらず／～と違って [although] 446
 although, though, even though, while, despite, in spite of, albeit, unlike, contrary to

4. ～と比較して [compared with] 449
compared with, compared to, in comparison with,
in comparison to, relative to

【I-B. 肯定】 肯定の意味を持つ接続詞, 副詞, 前置詞, 句

5. ～なので／～のせいで [because] 452
because, since, as, due to, because of, owing to
6. 従って／それゆえ [therefore] 454
therefore, hence, accordingly, consequently, thus
7. それから／それによって [then] 455
then, in turn, and, thereby, so that
8. さらに／そのうえ／加えて [furthermore] 457
furthermore, further, moreover, in addition, additionally,
in addition to, besides
9. ～に一致して／～に従って [in agreement with] 460
in agreement with, coincident with, in accordance with,
in accord with, according to
10. 実際に [indeed] 461
indeed, in fact
11. たとえば／すなわち [for example] 462
for example, for instance, e.g., namely, i.e.
12. 同様に [similarly] 464
similarly, likewise, correspondingly
13. まとめると [taken together] 465
taken together, collectively, in summary, in conclusion

【I-C. 条件】 条件節に使われる接続詞

14. もし～なら／たとえ～だとしても [if] 467
if, Given, if any, even if, unless, once